

# National Weather Service



## Space Weather Update

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> **Space Weather Workshop** Boulder, Colorado April 29, 2009

## Increasing Public Awareness

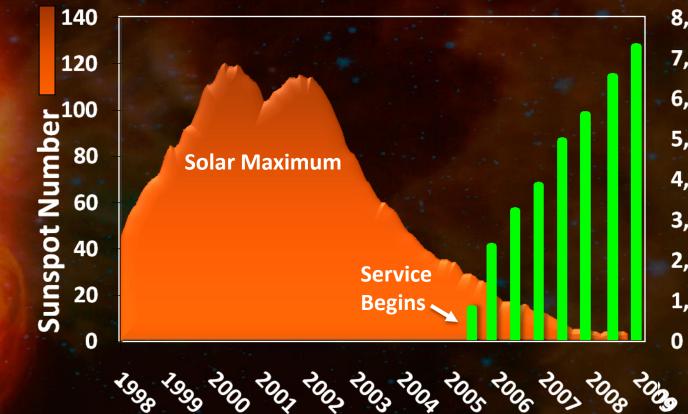
News media and Hollywood taking notice of potential space weather impacts



#### Increasing Public Awareness

#### Demand for Data Increasing Even During Extended Solar Minimum

#### **Customer Growth During Solar Minimum**



8,000 7,000 5,000 4,000 9,000

Growing demands and opportunities over next decade are complex and diverse

#### Evolving technologies:

- Civil precision Global Navigation Satellite Systems
- Power grids
- Satellites (private and government)
- Evolving customers and industries:
  - Missions to the Moon and beyond
  - Commercial space enterprise
  - Arctic economic development
  - Airspace management needs
  - Global partnerships and opportunities

Increasing Power Grid Vulnerability

#### \$1-2 Trillion:

Potential loss due to widespread power grid blackout following severe geomagnetic storm

#### 4-10 years:

Recovery time from a widespread power grid blackout following severe geomagnetic storm

Source: National Academy Workshop on the Societal and Economic Impacts of Severe Space Weather Events held in Washington, D.C., May 2008.

## Future Demands for Airspace Management

- U.S. Next Generation Air Transportation System (NextGen)
  - GPS-based
- NWS responsible for primary areas of NextGen Weather Initiative
- Space weather requirements being defined

#### Global Partnerships & Opportunities

Collaboration: National Space Weather Program

















Strategy: Leverage External Research Activities



























Delivery: Space Weather Service Providers









Commercial Space Weather Sector

Global Partnerships & Opportunities

#### Space Weather Now Part of UN

- World Meteorological Organization (WMO)
- International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO)
- Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space (COPUOS)
- International Heliophysical Year (IHY)
- International Space Environmental Service (ISES)

Global Partnerships & Opportunities

#### Benefits:

- Provides greater access to observations, research & modeling
- Improves skill of forecasts
- Improves regional expertise
- Specialization in space weather science & services

All of Which Will Reduce
Space Weather Threats to Society

## **Decision Support Services**

Delivering on a Promise

"Deliver high impact weather information with timely, reliable, and authoritative data and forecasts"

—NOAA's Strategy for High Impact Weather: Priority Service Improvements (Aug 2008)

## Increasing Need for Decision Support Services

Decision Support Services help users make sound decisions for high-impact events

- Extend support to those users who are vulnerable to space weather
  - Need to learn, understand, and meet evolving needs for space weather services
  - Need to strengthen inter-agency and sector collaboration and partnerships

### NOAA's Space Weather Prediction Center

The Bottom Line

Solar Cycle 24 Maximum: 2012 - 2013

With accurate and timely space weather alerts and warnings, we increase our chances to protect the technologies we rely on every day.